Observatory of Public Policies for Agrifood Systems







Offers a space for reflection, interaction, knowledge exchange and prospecting on public policies for the agrifood systems (AFS) of the Americas





NETWORKING: analysts and policy managers



SYSTEMATIZATION OF PUBLIC **POLICIES**



TOWARDS A NEW GENERATION OF PUBLIC POLICIES

METHODOLOGY

TOOLS for dialogue, and networking



integrates and links policy components and dimensions



ONLINE
PLATFORM:
Information and
knowledge data
management



EVIDENCE-BASED POLICIES



OPERATION

Collaborative work based on the intensive use of digital tools for information management and dialogue between actors

DATA PROCESSING

OPSAa adds value by analyzing and linking data and information across the entire policy cycle and its dimensions

PRIORITIZATION PER POLICY AREA



SYSTEMATIZATION

COMPONENTS

To determine what type of information it is, classifying it according to the components that build the OPSAa data structure

















Public

Policy

Good expenditure frameworks Practices Indicators

Resources

Events

Evidence

Dialogue Rooms

DIMENTIONS

To determine what type of information it is, classifying it according to the components that build the OPSAa data structure

Policy area

Temporality

Policy frameworks

Financing

Beneficiaries

Impacts























Scope

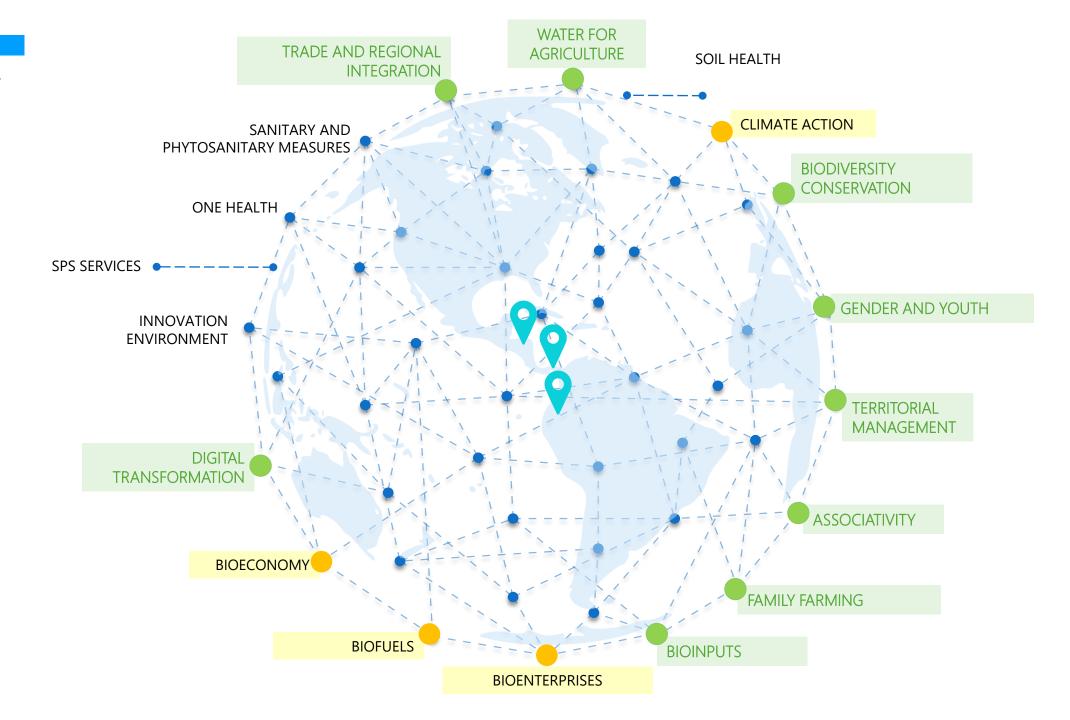
Sectors

Instruments

Actors

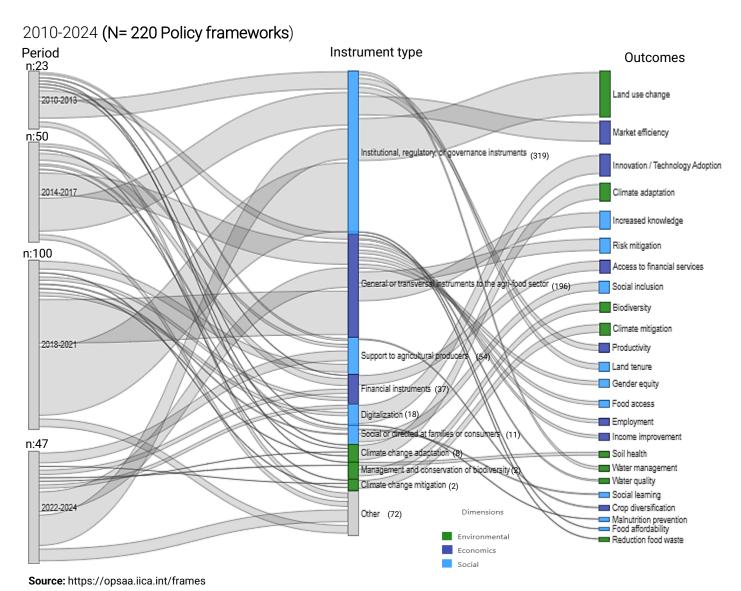
Outcomes

POLICY AREAS



MAPPING POLICY FRAMEWORKS • OPSAa

COLOMBIA • The systematized content on the OPSAa platform highlights the existence of a solid regulatory framework

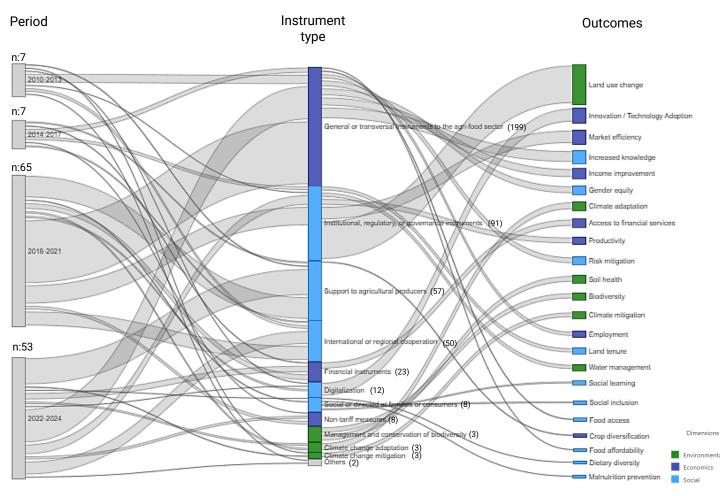


Instrument type	Instrument	Freq	%
Institutional, regulatory, or governance instruments	Regulations, standards, and legal frameworks	175	24.3%
	Strategies, plans, policies or guidelines; sectoral or national	36	5.0%
	Intersectoral and interinstitutional coordination	33	4.6%
	Strengthening of public institutions	25	3.5%
	Strategic planning	24	3.3%
	Support for research and technological development	21	2.9%
General or transversal	Investment in public infrastructure	17	2.4%
instruments to the agri-food sector	Inspection and control	16	2.2%
	Education and awareness	15	2.1%
	Guides, manuals, protocols	15	2.1%
Institutional, regulatory, or governance instruments	Influence on public policies	15	2.1%
General or transversal instruments to the agri-food sector	Territorial planning and agricultural zoning	14	1.9%
Support to agricultural producers	Technical assistance to producers	13	1.8%
Support to agricultural producers	Training and education for farmers	13	1.8%
General or transversal instruments to the agri-food sector	Sanitary, phytosanitary, and biosafety standards	13	1.8%
	Other (72 instruments)	274	38.1%
	Total	719	100.0%

MAPPING PUPBLIC EXPENDITURE • OPSAa

Land use change and Innovation/technological adoption are the areas with the highest investment level in Colombia

2010-2024 (N= 132 initiatives of investments and public spending)



2023

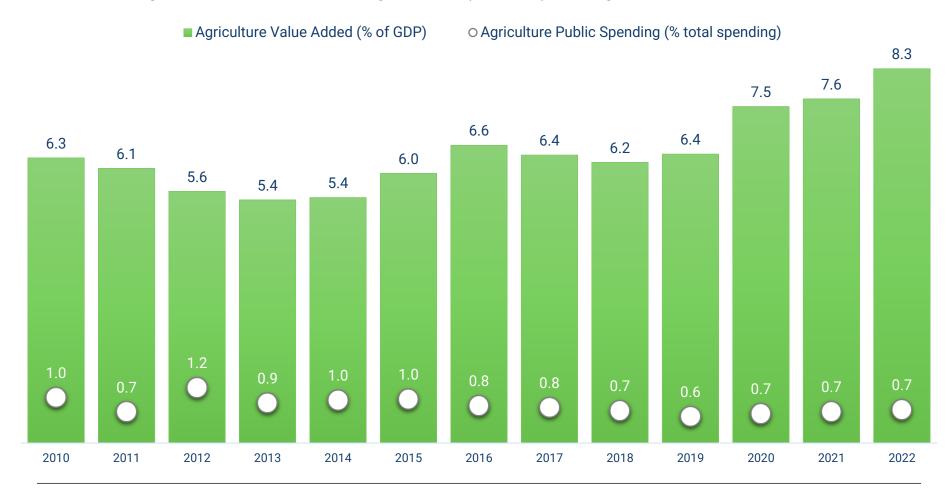
Instrument type	Instruments	Freq	%
Institutional, regulatory, or governance instruments	Strategies, plans, policies or guidelines; sectoral or national	5	9.6%
Support to agricultural producers	Payments or subsidies for the acquisition of variable inputs (e.g. fertilizers)	4	7.7%
General or transversal instruments to the agri-food sector	Education and awareness	3	5.8%
General or transversal instruments to the agri-food sector	Studies and diagnostics	3	5.8%
Support to agricultural producers	Training and capacity building for farmers	3	5.8%
Institutional, regulatory, or governance instruments	Strengthening of public institutions	3	5.8%
General or transversal instruments to the agri-food sector	Linkage of producers and value chains to markets	3	5.8%
Support to agricultural producers	Support for the adoption of agricultural technologies (transfer to producers)	2	3.8%
Support to agricultural producers	Payments or subsidies to the producer based on agricultural production	2	3.8%
International or regional cooperation	Early warning systems	2	3.8%
Support to agricultural producers	Support or subsidy for the acquisition of productive assets	1	1.9%
International or regional cooperation	International humanitarian and development assistance	1	1.9%
	Other (20 instruments)	20	38.5%
	Total	52	100%

Note: The review of 132 initiatives was considered. Other instruments include public or private, voluntary or mandatory standards and support to expand manufacturing and processing capacity. **Source**: https://opsaa.iica.int/initiatives

INDICATORS • To report impacts, outcomes and outputs of policies

COLOMBIA • The intensity of public expenditure in agriculture is relatively low

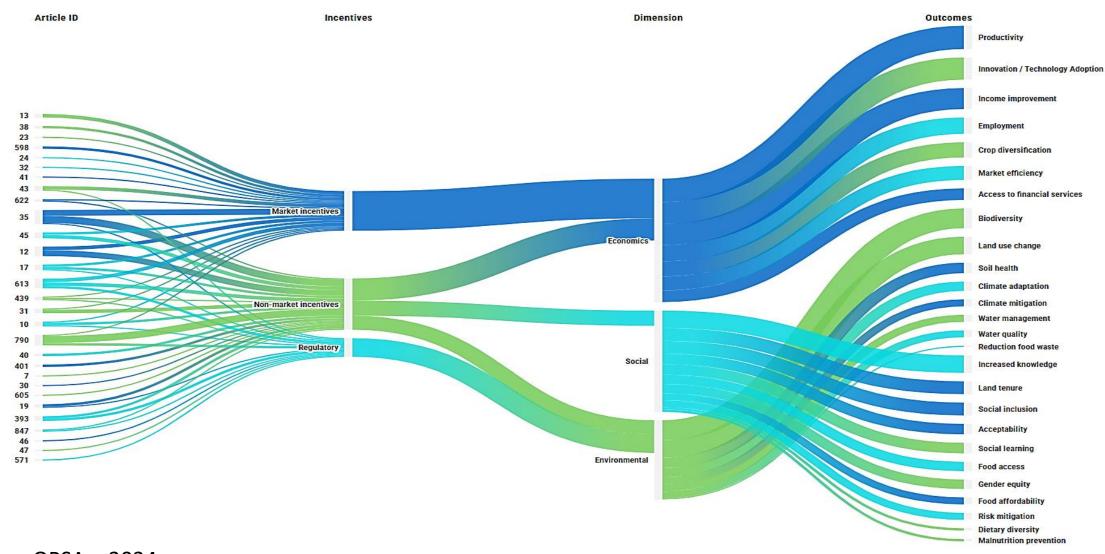
Colombia · Agriculture value added; Agriculture public spending



Source: https://opsaa.iica.int/indicators based on data from FAO (2024) and WDI(2024)

FROM MAPPING TO SYNTHESES OF EVIDENCE

Colombia: Associations between Incentive Types, Sustainability Dimensions, and Outcomes (N=29)



Source: OPSAa, 2024

OPSAa SUPPORTS POLICY DEVELOPMENT

Influences policy design and budget allocation at the national level



CONTINENTAL ALLIANCE FOR FOOD SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

It seeks to mobilize existing technical and political capacities in the region towards the generation of solutions to the common problems that limit the effectiveness of agrifood systems in the Americas.



2023

Creating mechanisms for collective action

- · Consensus building
- Strategic alliances (One-CGIAR, WB, IDB, ECLAC, CAF)
- Networking
- Roadmaps

2024/2025

Lines of work

- 1. **Consolidation:** Implement roadmaps and expand engagement with strategic partners:
- New support instruments
- · Capacity building
- · Exchange of experiences
- Joint positioning in international agendas
- 2. **Looking Ahead:** Future of Agriculture Dialogues



More information: https://alianzacontinental.iica.int/home



A new generation of policies on agrifood systems

- OPSAa provides tools and a platform for knowledge creation and dialogue, supporting the transition to a new generation of public policies to strengthen **Agrifood Systems**
- OPSAa leads a **Hemispheric Network** on Agrifood Systems Policies in the Americas, driving the next generation of public policy advancements.





























OPSAA NETWORK

JOAQUÍN

